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# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION [Release No. 34-75582; File No. SR-CME-2015-014]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Chicago Mercantile Exchange Inc.; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change to Expand Performance Bond Collateral Program to Include Australian Government Debt, Singapore Government Debt, and Ontario and Quebec Canadian Provincial Debt

July 31, 2015

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"),<sup>1</sup> and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,<sup>2</sup> notice is hereby given that on July 24, 2015, Chicago Mercantile Exchange Inc. ("CME") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I and II below, which Items have been prepared primarily by CME. CME filed the proposal pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act,<sup>3</sup> and Rule 19b-4(f)(4)(ii) thereunder, <sup>4</sup> so that the proposal was effective upon filing with the Commission. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

## I. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed</u> <u>Rule Change</u>

CME is proposing to announce via Advisory Notice the expansion of its collateral program to include Australian Government debt, Singapore Government debt, and Ontario and Quebec Provincial debt. More specifically, CME is proposing to issue a CME Clearing

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(4)(ii).

Advisory Notice to clearing member firms announcing an expansion of its performance bond collateral program for Base, IRS and CDS Guaranty Fund products to include certain discount bills, notes and bonds issued by the Australian Government ("AGBs"), Singapore Government ("SGBs"), and the Canadian Provinces of Ontario and Quebec ("CPBs"). The text of the proposed rule change is below. Italicized text indicates additions; bracketed text indicates deletions.

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#### CME Group Advisory Notice

TO: Clearing Member Firms

<u>Chief Financial Officers</u> <u>Back Office Managers</u>

FROM: CME Clearing

SUBJECT: Canadian provincial debt, Australian sovereign debt and Singapore sovereign debt

DATE: May 27, 2015

CME Clearing (CME) announces the addition of Australia and Singapore to our list of acceptable foreign sovereign debt. CME also announces the addition of Canadian provincial debt from Ontario and Quebec. Australian and Singapore sovereign debt, and Canadian provincial debt are acceptable for Base, CDS, and IRS performance bond requirements and are part of Category 4 assets for Base and IRS and Category 3 assets for CDS. These additions to our acceptable collateral list will be effective July 20, 2015, pending regulatory approval. Please see the applicable haircuts and limits below.

		Haircut S	Schedule_	
Asset	Description	Time to Maturity		Notes
Class	Description	$0 \text{ to } \leq 5 \text{ years}$	<u>&gt;5 to ≤10</u> <u>years</u>	<u>rtotes</u>
Foreign Sovereign Debt	Discount Bills from the following countries:  • Australia • Singapore	<u>5%</u>	==	Australian     debt is capped     at \$250     million USDE     per clearing
	Notes and Bonds from the following countries:	<u>6%</u>	7.5%	<ul> <li>member</li> <li>Singapore debt</li> <li>is capped at</li> <li>\$100 million</li> </ul>

	Australia     Singapore			USDE per clearing member
Canadian Provincials	Discount Bills from the following provinces:  • Ontario • Quebec	<u>25%</u>	<del></del>	• Canadian Provincial debt is capped at \$100 million USDE
	Notes and Bonds from the following provinces:  Ontario Quebec	<u>25%</u>	<del></del>	per clearing member Provincials that exceed 5 years time to maturity are not acceptable

For questions regarding these new collateral types, please contact the Financial Unit at (312) 207-2594 or Collateral Services at (312) 648-3775.

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# II. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>

In its filings with the Commission, CME included statements concerning the purpose and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. CME has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

# A. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis</u> for, the Proposed Rule Change

CME is registered as a derivatives clearing organization with the Commodity Futures

Trading Commission ("CFTC") and operates a substantial business clearing futures and swaps

contracts subject to the jurisdiction of the CFTC. CME is proposing to announce via Advisory

Notice the expansion of its collateral program to include Australian Government debt, Singapore

Government debt, and Ontario and Quebec Provincial debt. More specifically, CME is

proposing to issue a CME Clearing Advisory Notice to clearing member firms announcing an expansion of its performance bond collateral program for Base, IRS and CDS Guaranty Fund products to include certain discount bills, notes and bonds issued by the Australian Government ("AGBs"), Singapore Government ("SGBs"), and the Canadian Provinces of Ontario and Ouebec ("CPBs").

#### **AGBs**

CME continues to seek diversification of both its clearing member and collateral bases where appropriate. Acceptance of AGBs will diversify CME's performance bond collateral base and enable posting of high-quality assets widely held by participants in Australia, where CME obtained local regulatory authorization to offer direct clearing services. CME's credit team evaluated AGBs as eligible performance bond collateral pursuant to requests from market participants and recommended their acceptance to CME's clearing house risk committee ("CHRC"). The decision to accept AGBs is reflective of the global nature of the IRS swaps market as these instruments are likely to be held by, or accessible to, AUD IRS participants. We believe high quality foreign sovereign debt subject to prudent limits will increase the likelihood that high quality financial institutions from foreign jurisdictions will consider clearing membership at CME. Additional clearing members from foreign jurisdictions will add an increased element of geographic diversification to CME's membership base and potentially mitigate the negative impact of systemic events through reduced geographic concentration.

CME deemed AGBs with a time to maturity of 10 years or less as eligible collateral after reaching a favorable determination regarding these instruments' liquidity profile in a stressed market environment. The AGBs will be category 4 assets for products supported by the Base and IRS guaranty funds and Category 3 assets for products supported by the CDS guaranty fund.

Assets in these categories are capped per clearing firm at a level established to ensure such assets are convertible into cash on a same-day basis via pledge to CME's credit facility. To better ensure liquidity is available to CME in times of market stress, the AGBs are further subject to a sub-limit restricting clearing firms from posting more than \$250 million of AGBs at any one time.

All clearing members will be eligible to post AGBs as performance bond but CME expects such collateral to originate primarily if not exclusively from Australian market participants in OTC IRS markets due to their natural access to AGBs. Currently, CME has a limited number of indirect Australian IRS participants and no direct Australian IRS participants. As such, the per-clearing member cap on AGBs should result in these instruments accounting for a de minimis portion of CME's overall collateral holdings. As a comparative example, CME accepts as performance bond debt instruments issued by the Japanese government with per-firm limits at four times than the proposed limits for AGBs (i.e., up to \$1B per clearing member for JPY debt). Currently, only 0.5% of the overall limit for JPY debt is being utilized. Initially, we expect similarly de minimis amounts of AGBs.

Acceptance of AGBs will not impact the overall nature and level of risk presented by CME as the level of margin collected will remain the same; only the constitution of CME's collateral holdings may change. CME analysis indicates the AGBs satisfy each of the characteristics for high-quality liquid assets the Bank for International Settlements (BIS) has created for collateral evaluation, and thus exhibit minimal credit, market and liquidity risk. The risk profile and haircut schedule for AGBs are consistent with those for similarly rated foreign-issued debt accepted by CME as performance bond collateral.

#### **SGBs**

Acceptance of SGBs will diversify CME's performance bond collateral base and enable posting of high-quality assets widely held by participants in Singapore, where CME is seeking regulatory authorization to offer direct clearing services. CME's credit team evaluated SGBs as eligible performance bond collateral pursuant to requests from market participants and recommended their acceptance to CME's clearing house risk committee. The decision to accept SGBs is reflective of the global nature of the CME's markets as these instruments are likely to be held by, or accessible to, Singaporean participants. We believe high quality foreign sovereign debt subject to prudent limits will increase the likelihood that high quality financial institutions from foreign jurisdictions will consider clearing membership at CME. Additional clearing members from foreign jurisdictions will add an increased element of geographic diversification to its membership base and potentially mitigate the negative impact of systemic events through reduced geographic concentration.

CME deemed SGBs with a time to maturity of 10 years or less as eligible collateral after reaching a favorable determination regarding these instruments' liquidity profile in a stressed market environment. The SGBs will be category 4 assets for products supported by the Base and IRS guaranty funds and Category 3 assets for products supported by the CDS guaranty fund. Assets in these categories are capped per clearing firm at a level established to ensure such assets are convertible into cash on a same-day basis via pledge to CME's credit facility. To better ensure liquidity is available to CME in times of market stress, the SGBs are further subject to a sub-limit restricting clearing firms from posting more than \$100 million of SGBs at any one time.

All clearing members will be eligible to post SGBs as performance bond but CME expects such collateral to originate primarily if not exclusively from Singapore market

participants due to their natural access to SGBs. Currently, CME has a limited number of indirect Singapore participants and no direct Singapore clearing members. As such, the perclearing member cap on SGBs should result in these instruments accounting for a de minimis portion of CME's overall collateral holdings. As a comparative example, CME accepts as performance bond debt instruments issued by the Japanese government with per-firm limits at ten times than the proposed limits for SGBs (i.e., up to \$1B per clearing member for JPY debt). Currently, only 0.5% of the overall limit for JPY debt is being utilized. Initially, we expect similarly de minimis amounts of SGBs.

Acceptance of SGBs will not impact the overall nature and level of risk presented by CME as the level of margin collected will remain the same; only the constitution of CME's collateral holdings may change. CME analysis indicates the SGBs satisfy each of the characteristics for high-quality liquid assets the Bank for International Settlements (BIS) has created for collateral evaluation, and thus exhibit minimal credit, market and liquidity risk. The risk profile and haircut schedule for SGBs are consistent with those for similarly rated foreign-issued debt accepted by CME as performance bond collateral.

#### **CPBs**

Acceptance of CPBs will diversify CME's performance bond collateral base and enable posting of high-quality assets widely held by participants in Ontario and Quebec, where CME has local regulatory authorization to offer direct clearing services. CME's credit team evaluated CPBs as eligible performance bond collateral pursuant to requests from market participants and recommended their acceptance to CME's clearing house risk committee ("CHRC"). The decision to accept CPBs is reflective of the global nature of the CME's markets as these instruments are likely to be held by, or accessible to, Canadian clearing members and market

participants. We believe high quality foreign sovereign debt subject to prudent limits will increase the likelihood that high quality financial institutions from foreign jurisdictions will consider clearing membership at CME. Additional clearing members from foreign jurisdictions will add an increased element of geographic diversification to CME's membership base and potentially mitigate the negative impact of systemic events through reduced geographic concentration.

CME deemed CPBs with a time to maturity of 5 years or less as eligible collateral after reaching a favorable determination regarding these instruments' liquidity profile in a stressed market environment. The CPBs will be category 4 assets for products supported by the Base and IRS guaranty funds and Category 3 assets for products supported by the CDS guaranty fund. Assets in these categories are capped per clearing firm at a level established to ensure such assets are convertible into cash on a same-day basis via pledge to CME's credit facility. To better ensure liquidity is available to CME in times of market stress, the CPBs are further subject to a sub-limit restricting clearing firms from posting more than \$100 million of CPBs at any one time.

All clearing members will be eligible to post CPBs as performance bond but CME expects such collateral to originate primarily if not exclusively from Canadian market participants due to their natural access to CPBs. The per-clearing member cap on CPBs should result in these instruments accounting for a de minimis portion of CME's overall collateral holdings. As a comparative example, CME accepts as performance bond debt instruments issued by the Japanese government with per-firm limits at ten times than the proposed limits for CPBs (i.e., up to \$1B per clearing member for JPY debt). Currently, only 0.5% of the overall limit for JPY debt is being utilized. Initially, we expect similarly de minimis amounts of CPBs.

Acceptance of CPBs will not impact the overall nature and level of risk presented by CME as the level of margin collected will remain the same; only the constitution of CME's collateral holdings may change. CME analysis indicates the CPBs satisfy each of the characteristics for high-quality liquid assets the Bank for International Settlements (BIS) has created for collateral evaluation, and thus exhibit minimal credit, market and liquidity risk. The risk profile and haircut schedule for CPBs are consistent with those for similarly rated foreign-issued debt accepted by CME as performance bond collateral.

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A summary of the changes described in the Advisory Notice is set forth in the following chart:

	Description	Haircut Schedule		Notes
Asset		Time to Maturity		
Class		0 to ≤ 5 years	>5 to ≤10 years	110105
Foreign Sovereign Debt	Discount Bills from the following countries:  • Australia • Singapore	5%		Australian     debt is capped     at \$250     million USDE     per clearing
	Notes and Bonds from the following countries:  • Australia • Singapore	6%	7.5%	member  • Singapore debt is capped at \$100 million USDE per clearing member
Canadian Provincials	Discount Bills from the following provinces:  • Ontario • Quebec	25%		Canadian     Provincial     debt is capped     at \$100     million USDE
	Notes and Bonds from the following provinces:  Ontario Quebec	25%		per clearing member Provincials that exceed 5 years time to

		maturity are not acceptable

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The proposed rule changes that are described in this filing are limited to CME's business as a derivatives clearing organization clearing products under the exclusive jurisdiction of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission ("CFTC"). CME has not cleared security based swaps and does not plan to and therefore the proposed rule changes do not impact CME's security-based swap clearing business in any way. The proposed changes would become effective immediately. CME notes that it has also submitted the proposed rule changes that are the subject of this filing to its primary regulator, the CFTC, in CME Submission Numbers 15-228R, 15-229RR, and 15-230R.

### B. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

CME does not believe that the proposed rule change will have any impact, or impose any burden, on competition. The proposed changes involve expanding its collateral program to include Australian Government debt, Singapore Government debt, and Ontario and Quebec Provincial debt. More specifically, CME is proposing to issue a CME Clearing Advisory Notice to clearing member firms announcing an expansion of its performance bond collateral program for Base, IRS and CDS Guaranty Fund products to include certain discount bills, notes and bonds issued by the Australian Government ("AGBs"), Singapore Government ("SGBs"), and the Canadian Provinces of Ontario and Quebec ("CPBs").

## C. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule</u> Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others

CME has not solicited, and does not intend to solicit, comments regarding this proposed rule change. CME has not received any unsolicited written comments from interested parties.

## III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

The foregoing rule change has become effective upon filing pursuant to Section  $19(b)(3)(A)^5$  of the Act and Rule  $19b-4(f)(4)(ii)^6$  thereunder. CME has designated that this proposal constitutes a change in an existing service of CME that (a) primarily affects the clearing operations of CME with respect to products that are not securities, including futures that are not security futures, and swaps that are not security-based swaps or mixed swaps, and forwards that are not security forwards; and (b) does not significantly affect any securities clearing operations of CME or any rights or obligations of CME with respect to securities clearing or persons using such securities-clearing service, which renders the proposed change effective upon filing.

CME believes that the proposal does not significantly affect any securities clearing operations of CME because CME recently filed a proposed rule change that clarified that CME has decided not to clear security-based swaps, except in a very limited set of circumstances. The rule filing reflecting CME's decision not to clear security-based swaps removed any ambiguity concerning CME's ability or intent to perform the functions of a clearing agency with

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

<sup>6 17</sup> CFR 240.19b-4(f)(4)(ii).

See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 73615 (Nov. 17, 2014), 79 FR 69545 (Nov. 21, 2014) (SR-CME-2014-49). The only exception is with regards to Restructuring European Single Name CDS Contracts created following the occurrence of a Restructuring Credit Event in respect of an iTraxx Component Transaction. The clearing of Restructuring European Single Name CDS Contracts will be a necessary byproduct after such time that CME begins clearing iTraxx Europe index CDS.

respect to security-based swaps. Therefore, this proposal will have no effect on any securities clearing operations of CME.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

### IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

#### Electronic Comments:

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml), or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File No. SR-CME-2015-014
   on the subject line.

### Paper Comments:

 Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC, 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-CME-2015-014. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (<a href="http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml">http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml</a>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications

relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those

that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be

available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F

Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m.

and 3:00 p.m. Copies of such filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the

principal office of CME and on CME's website at http://www.cmegroup.com/market-

regulation/rule-filings.html.

All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit

personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you

wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-CME-2015-014 and should be submitted

on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the Federal Register].

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated

authority.<sup>8</sup>

Robert W. Errett Deputy Secretary

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[FR Doc. 2015-19290 Filed: 8/5/2015 08:45 am; Publication

Date: 8/6/2015]

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17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).

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